TYBA Coaching Centre, Ajmer | Chapter 18 Answer Key & 60 Detailed Bilingual Solutions

Book 2: Art & Culture – Personalities, Institutions & Museums (उत्तर कुंजी एवं 60 व्याख्या) | Helpline: 6367029449

1. Quick 60-Question Answer Key Grid (त्वरित उत्तर कुंजी तालिका)

Q.	Ans	Q.	Ans	Q.	Ans	Q.	Ans	Q.	Ans	Q.	Ans
1	(B)	11	(B)	21	(B)	31	(B)	41	(B)	51	(B)
2	(B)	12	(B)	22	(B)	32	(B)	42	(B)	52	(B)
3	(B)	13	(B)	23	(B)	33	(B)	43	(B)	53	(B)
4	(B)	14	(B)	24	(B)	34	(B)	44	(B)	54	(B)
5	(B)	15	(B)	25	(B)	35	(B)	45	(B)	55	(B)
6	(B)	16	(B)	26	(B)	36	(B)	46	(B)	56	(B)
7	(B)	17	(B)	27	(B)	37	(B)	47	(B)	57	(B)
8	(B)	18	(B)	28	(B)	38	(B)	48	(B)	58	(B)
9	(B)	19	(B)	29	(B)	39	(B)	49	(B)	59	(B)
10	(B)	20	(B)	30	(B)	40	(B)	50	(B)	60	(B)

2. Detailed 1:1 Bilingual Explanations (Q1 to Q60 / सभी 60 प्रश्नों की विस्तृत व्याख्या)

Q.	Ans	Detailed Explanation (Simple English & Easy Spoken Hindi) / विस्तृत व्याख्या
Q1	(B)	Kesari Singh Barhat wrote 13 Dingal couplets ('Chetavani ra Chungatiya') in 1903. / केसरी सिंह बारहठ ने 13 सोरठे लिखे।
Q2	(B)	Zorawar Singh Barhat (Delhi Bomb Case 1912) lived 27 years as Sadhu Amardas. / जोरावर सिंह बारहठ।
Q3	(B)	Arjun Lal Sethi founded Vardhaman Vidyalaya in 1907. / अर्जुनलाल सेठी ने वर्धमान विद्यालय खोला।
Q4	(B)	Vijay Singh Pathik's real name was Bhup Singh (born Bulandshahr, UP). / उनका मूल नाम भूपसिंह था।
Q5	(B)	Sagarmal Gopa wrote these books and was burnt alive in Jaisalmer Jail in 1946. / सागरमल गोपा।
Q6	(B)	Govind Guru founded Sampa Sabha in 1883 (Mangarh Hill massacre 1913). / गोविंद गुरु ने संप सभा बनाई।
Q7	(B)	Motilal Tejawat led Eki Movement and was called 'Bawji' (Messiah of Tribals). / मोतीलाल तेजावत।
Q8	(B)	Gokulbhai Bhatt (Sirohi) is known as the 'Gandhi of Rajasthan'. / गोकुलभाई भट्ट।
Q9	(B)	Bhogilal Pandya (Dungarpur) is known as the 'Gandhi of Vagad'. / भोगीलाल पांड्या।
Q10	(B)	Jamnalal Bajaj (Sikar) was called 'Gandhi's 5th Son' and 'Ghulam No. 4'. / जमनालाल बजाज।
Q11	(B)	Jai Narayan Vyas (only nominated & elected CM) published 'Aageebaan'. / जय नारायण व्यास।
Q12	(B)	Damodar Lal Vyas (Malpura, Tonk) is called the Iron Man of Rajasthan. / दामोदर लाल व्यास।
Q13	(B)	Hiralal Shastri (1st CM, 1949) wrote 'Pratyaksha Jeevan Shastra'. / हीरालाल शास्त्री।
Q14	(B)	Ratan Shastri co-founded Banasthali Vidyapith; won Padma Shri (1955) & Padma Bhushan (1975).
Q15	(B)	Kalibai was martyred at Rastapal (Dungarpur) on 19 June 1947. / रास्तापाल (डूंगरपुर)।
Q16	(B)	Kishori Devi (wife of Sardar Harlal Singh) led the Katrathal conference. / किशोरी देवी।
Q17	(B)	Anjana Devi Chaudhary (wife of Ramnarayan Chaudhary) was the 1st arrested woman. / अंजना देवी चौधरी।
Q18	(B)	Yashoda Devi won the 1953 Banswara by-election (Praja Socialist Party). / यशोदा देवी।
Q19	(B)	Dr. Kamala Beniwal was Rajasthan's 1st Woman Minister & 1st Woman Deputy CM. / कमला बेनीवाल।
Q20	(B)	Gayatri Devi (Swatantra Party) became 1st woman Lok Sabha MP in 1962. / गायत्री देवी।
Q21	(B)	Sumitra Singh became 1st Woman Speaker in 2003 (Vasundhara Raje became 1st Woman CM).
Q22	(B)	Pratibha Patil was Rajasthan's 1st Woman Governor (later India's 1st Woman President).
Q23	(B)	Vijaydan Detha ('Bijji') of Borunda authored 'Batan ri Phulwari'. / विजयदान देथा।
Q24	(B)	Kanhaiyalal Sethia (Sujangarh) won Padma Shri (2004) & Rajasthan Ratna (2012). / कन्हैयालाल सेठिया।
Q25	(B)	Pt. Jhabarmall Sharma (Jasrapur, Khetri) is Father of Journalism in Rajasthan. / पं. झाबरमल्ल शर्मा।
Q26	(B)	Rajendra Singh (Tarun Bharat Sangh, Alwar) won Magsaysay 2001 & Stockholm Water Prize 2015.
Q27	(B)	Sanjit 'Bunker' Roy founded Barefoot College at Tilonia in 1972. / बंकर रॉय।
Q28	(B)	Aruna Roy founded MKSS (Devdungri) and won the Ramon Magsaysay Award in 2000. / अरुणा रॉय।
Q29	(B)	Dr. P.K. Sethi (Magsaysay 1981) and craftsman Ramchandra Sharma created Jaipur Foot.
Q30	(B)	Devendra Jhajharia (Churu) won Paralympic Golds in 2004 (Athens) & 2016 (Rio). / देवेंद्र झाझड़िया।
Q31	(B)	Kripal Singh Shekhawat (Mahoo, Sikar) won Padma Shri in 1974 for Blue Pottery. / कृपाल सिंह शेखावत।
Q32	(B)	Sardar Kudrat Singh won Padma Shri in 1988 for Meenakari. / कुदरत सिंह।
Q33	(B)	Hisamuddin Usta (Padma Shri 1986) made Bikaner's Usta Art globally famous. / हिसामुद्दीन उस्ता।
Q34	(B)	Shrilal Joshi (Shahpura) won Padma Shri in 2006 for Phad painting. / श्रीलाल जोशी।
Q35	(B)	Komal Kothari & Vijaydan Detha founded Rupayan Sansthan at Borunda (1960). / कोमल कोठारी।
Q36	(B)	Sir Samuel Swinton Jacob designed Albert Hall in Indo-Saracenic style. / सैमुअल स्विंटन जैकब।
Q37	(B)	Architect Charles Correa designed JKK (Jaipur) in 1993. / चार्ल्स कोरिया।
Q38	(B)	Rajasthan Sahitya Akademi is in Udaipur (est. 1958); publishes 'Madhumati'. / उदयपुर (1958)।
Q39	(B)	Rajasthan Sahitya Akademi publishes 'Madhumati' and awards Meera Puraskar. / मधुमती।
Q40	(B)	Located in Bikaner (1983); publishes 'Jagti Jot' and gives Suryamall Mishran Award. / बीकानेर।
Q41	(B)	'Jagti Jot' is published from Bikaner by Rajasthani Bhasha Akademi. / 'जागती जोत'।
Q42	(B)	Rajasthan Sangeet Natak Akademi is headquartered in Jodhpur (1957). / जोधपुर।

Q.	Ans	Detailed Explanation (Simple English & Easy Spoken Hindi) / विस्तृत व्याख्या
Q43	(B)	Rajasthan Lalit Kala Akademi (1957) is in Jaipur. / जयपुर।
Q44	(B)	Founded in 1955 at Jaipur, shifted to Bikaner in 1960. / बीकानेर।
Q45	(B)	Headquartered in Jodhpur (1951); 1st Director was Muni Jinavijay. / जोधपुर।
Q46	(B)	Muni Jinavijay was the 1st Director of Oriental Research Institute, Jodhpur. / मुनि जिनविजय।
Q47	(B)	Arabic-Persian Research Institute is in Tonk (established 1978). / टोंक।
Q48	(B)	West Zone Cultural Centre (1986) is at Bagore ki Haveli, Udaipur. / उदयपुर।
Q49	(B)	Rajputana Museum (1908) is inside Akbar's Magazine Fort, Ajmer. / अजमेर।
Q50	(B)	Ganga Golden Jubilee Museum was opened in Bikaner in 1937. / बीकानेर।
Q51	(B)	Devilal Samar founded Bharatiya Lok Kala Mandal (Udaipur) in 1952. / देवीलाल सामर।
Q52	(B)	Ravindra Manch (1963) is a famous theatre centre in Jaipur. / जयपुर।
Q53	(B)	Pothikhana (royal manuscript/painting collection) is in City Palace, Jaipur. / जयपुर।
Q54	(B)	Manikyalal Verma wrote 'Panchida' to inspire peasants; later 1st PM of United Rajasthan.
Q55	(B)	Haribhau Upadhyay (later 1st CM of Ajmer State) published 'Tyagbhoomi'. / हरिभाऊ उपाध्याय।
Q56	(B)	Rajasthan Sahitya Akademi (Udaipur) gives the Meera Puraskar. / राजस्थान साहित्य अकादमी, उदयपुर।
Q57	(B)	Rajasthani Bhasha Akademi (Bikaner) gives Suryamall Mishran Shikhar Puraskar. / बीकानेर।
Q58	(B)	Narayani Devi Verma (wife of Manikyalal Verma) founded Mahila Ashram in Bhilwara. / नारायणी देवी वर्मा।
Q59	(B)	Albert Hall Museum (Jaipur) houses the 2,300-year-old Egyptian Mummy 'Tutu'. / अल्बर्ट हॉल संग्रहालय।
Q60	(B)	Sardar Museum (1909) is located in Umaid Garden, Jodhpur. / जोधपुर।

3. High-Yield Chapter 18 Exam Trap & Institution Capsule (परीक्षा-जाल एवं संस्थान संपुट)

Topic / विषय	Verified Exam Fact (English & Simple Hindi) / परीक्षा उपयोगी तथ्य
Gandhi Titles Trap (गांधी उपाधि)	Gandhi of Rajasthan = Gokulbhai Bhatt; Gandhi of Vagad = Bhogilal Pandya; Gandhi of Marwar = Jai Narayan Vyas; Gandhi's 5th Son = Jamnalal Bajaj.
1st Women Trap (प्रथम महिला)	1st MLA = Yashoda Devi (1953); 1st Minister = Kamala Beniwal (1954); 1st MP = Gayatri Devi (1962); 1st CM = Vasundhara Raje (2003); 1st Speaker = Sumitra Singh (2003); 1st Governor = Pratibha Patil (2004).
Akademi & Magazine Trap	Sahitya Akademi (Udaipur, 1958) → *Madhumati* & Meera Award; Bhasha Akademi (Bikaner, 1983) → *Jagti Jot* & Suryamall Award; Sangeet Natak = Jodhpur (1957); Lalit Kala = Jaipur (1957).
Museum & Archive Cities	Albert Hall = Jaipur (1887); State Archives = Bikaner (1955); Oriental Research = Jodhpur (1951); Arabic-Persian = Tonk (1978); Rajputana Museum = Ajmer (1908); WZCC = Udaipur (1986).
Newspapers & Books Trap	*Aageebaan* = Jai Narayan Vyas; *Tyagbhoomi* = Haribhau Upadhyay; *Azadi ke Diwane* = Sagarmal Gopa; *Pratyaksha Jeevan Shastra* = Hiralal Shastri.
Craft Padma Shri Trap	Blue Pottery = Kripal Singh (1974); Usta Art = Hisamuddin Usta (1986); Meenakari = Kudrat Singh (1988); Phad = Shrilal Joshi (2006).
Magsaysay Winners (Raj.)	Dr. P.K. Sethi (1981, Jaipur Foot); Aruna Roy (2000, RTI/MKSS); Rajendra Singh (2001, Waterman).

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